STUDENT / FROG

CLASIFICACIÓN: DRAWINGS

SERIE: REFLECTIONS IN THE MIRROR (DRAWINGS, CA. 1797-1799)

DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1797 - 1798
UBICACIÓN	The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid, Spain
DIMENSIONES	207 x 147 mm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	El Prado National Museum
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	20 Aug 2021 / 08 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	921 D4362r

INSCRIPCIONES

3 (black pencil, upper left)

20 (black pencil, lower left)

Watermark: Guarro, letters "GVA [tower] RRO" (lower half)

HISTORIA

By inheritance it passed in 1828 to Javier Goya, the painter's son, and in 1854 to Mariano Goya y Goicoechea, the artist's grandson. It was subsequently owned successively by Valentín Carderera (ca. 1861) and Mariano Carderera (ca. 1880). In 1886 it was acquired from Mariano Carderera by the Directorate General of Public Instruction and was assigned to the Prado Museum, where it is now located.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

See *Woman / Snake*

In this drawing Goya depicted a young man dressed as a student, in an attitude of shouting with his arms outstretched, standing before a mirror in which is reflected the figure of a giant frog in the same posture as himself. According to the great Swiss physiognomist Johann Kaspar Lavater's four-volume work *Physiognomische Fragmente zur Beförderung der Menschenkenntnis und Menschenliebe*, written between 1775 and 1778, the frog was the prototype of disgusting bestiality. It is undoubtedly possible that Goya was familiar with this work, which may have served as a reference for him, through a French edition. According to Folke Nördstrom, the scene represents the phlegmatic temperament.

The similarity between the two figures is evident, especially in the student's gesture, which is repeated in the animal. To further emphasise the resemblance between the two, Goya visually linked them through the parallel lines that he drew beside the frog, simulating a marshy ground, and which continue on the lower part of the human figure.

On the reverse of this drawing, which is mainly done in pen and is characterised by its masterly and modern abbreviated technique, Goya produced another entitled *Figure with chastity belts, sketches of two figures and frog.*

Separate from the Magic Mirror series, although related to it, there is another drawing in which the protagonists are two giant humanised frogs: *Human Frogs Embracing*

EXPOSICIONES

Los dibujos de Goya
Museo Provincial de Zaragoza Zaragoza 1978
exhibition organized by Museo Provincial de Zaragoza, Ministerio de Cultura and Ayuntamiento de Zaragoza, exhibition guide written by Miguel Beltrán Lloris and Micaela Pérez Sáenz. October 1978
cat. 50

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

SÁNCHEZ CANTÓN. Francisco Javier
n. 271
1954
Museo del Prado

Dibujos de Goya, 2 vols
GASSIER, Pierre
p. 496, cat. 325
1975
Noguer

Goya, Saturno y melancolía. Consideraciones sobre el arte de Goya
NORDSTRÖM, Folke
pp. 94-115
1962
Alquimis & Wiksell

El mundo de Goya en sus dibujos
LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique
p. 126
1979
Urbión

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 187, cat. 653
1970
Office du livre

ANDIOC, René
pp. 171-179
2000
Calcografía Nacional y National Museum of Contemporary Arts de Seúl

PALABRAS CLAVE

TEMPERAMENTO FLEMÁTICO ESPEJO MÁGICO ESPEJO RANA ESTUDIANTE

ENLACES EXTERNOS