THE FORGE (LA FRAGUA)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. VARIOUS SUBJECTS



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	Ca. 1815 - 1820
UBICACIÓN	The Frick Collection. New York, New York, United States
DIMENSIONES	181.6 x 125 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	The Frick Collection
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	25 Apr 2010 / 15 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	325 (1914.1.65)

HISTORIA

The work belonged to Javier Goya and was acquired by Baron Taylor for the Spanish Gallery of Louis-Philippe I of Orleans. The painting was then sold at Christie's of London in 1853 for the sum of 10 pounds. It belonged to Henry Clay Frick, the founder of the collection of which it forms a part today.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

This genre painting depicts three men working in a forge, gathered around a fire. One of them has his back to the viewer, with his arms raised, brandishing a hammer as he prepares to strike the red hot plate on the

anvil. A second man faces the viewer, while the third, older than the other two, seems to be carrying out a task requiring less physical effort. The attitudes of the bodies in tension and the violent movements they make give the scene great realism. Goya probably had the chance to observe similar scenes in the flesh which allowed him to capture this realism. In fact, there is a drawing in Album F with the same composition which may have been a study from life. The workers' attire contributes to the heightened drama, revealing the figures' muscular arms and chests, and denoting the suffocating heat which was associated with this kind of work.

Goya uses quite a dark palette for this work, and the use of black presages the artistic style of the artist's final years.

EXPOSICIONES

Expérience Goya
Lille 2021
cat. 31

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
vol. I, p. 285, cat. 264 NB
1928-1950

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
pp. 256, 266, cat. 965
1970
Office du livre

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 352, cat. 682
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya
ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 128, cat. 572
1974
Rizzoli

Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.
CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. IV, p. 71 y p. 100 (il.)
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

Expérience Goya (cat. expo)
COTENTIN, Régis
pp. 75-76
2021
Réunion des Musées Nationaux

http://collection.frick.org

ENLACES EXTERNOS