## MARÍA DEL PILAR TERESA CAYETANA DE SILVA ÁLVAREZ DE TOLEDO, 13TH DUCHESS OF ALBA (MARÍA DEL PILAR TERESA CAYETANA DE SILVA ÁLVAREZ DE TOLEDO, XIII DUQUESA DE ALBA)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. PORTRAITS



DATOS GENERALES CRONOLOGÍA UBICACIÓN

DIMENSIONES TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA TITULAR FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN INVENTARIO 1797
The Hispanic Society of America, New York, United States
210 x 149 cm
Oil on canvas
Documented work
The Hispanic Society of America
22 Feb 2010 / 15 Jun 2023
590 (A 3309)

## INSCRIPCIONES

Solo Goya-1797 ("Only Goya- 1797", written in the sand next to the subject's feet).

## HISTORIA

This canvas passed through various collections before being housed in its current location. It belonged to the old Urzaiz Gallery in Seville, moving from there to the Goesvelt Gallery in London, the old Spanish Museum of the Louvre, the Spanish Gallery of King Louis-Philippe in London, the Bamberg Collection, the Irureta Goyena Collection in Seville, the Montaignac Collection in Paris, the Paul Sohège Collection in Paris, the Kraemer Collection in Paris and the Huntington Collection in New York.

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## ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

On this occasion Goya painted the Duchess of Alba dressed in mourning. She is shown outdoors, standing in a natural landscape which could be the outskirts of Sanlúcar de Barrameda or the floodplains of the Guadalquivir river, where the Duchess went when her husband, the Duke of Alba, died in 1796, and where Goya also lived for a time, producing an album of drawings (Sanlúcar Album) and some paintings.

The Duchess' pose is striking: she is pointing to Goya's signature on the ground, which is written upside-down, intended to be read by the lady. She is wearing two rings on the hand with which she points; they are inscribed with the words "Goya" and "Alba".

She is dressed very elegantly. A red sash tied at her waist lends a touch of colour to the composition, as do her sleeves, which are embellished with some gold motifs.

In contrast to the previous Goya portrait of the Duchess in which she is *wearing white* and wears her hair down, in this work her hair is covered with a lace veil. She is also wearing white clogs which peep out from under her dress – a fashionable item at the time, and extremely well depicted by the artist.

Her face, rather expressionless, is dominated by her large dark eyes; her cheeks are lightly rouged, as was the fashion of the period.

Various copies exist of this work.

EXPOSICIONES		
<b>Goya: Order and disorder</b> Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014 <i>cat.</i> 115	<b>Goya: The Portraits</b> London 2015 <i>cat.</i> 24	<b>Expérience Goya</b> Lille 2021 cat. 18
BIBLIOGRAFÍA		
Notice des tableaux de la Galerie espagnole exposés dans les salles du Musée Royal au Louvre, n° 103 1938 Musée du Louvre, [S.I.] [s.n.] Paris de l'Imprimerie de Crapelet	<b>La Duquesa de Alba y Goya. Estudio biográfico y artístico</b> EZQUERRA DEL BAYO, Joaquín p. 211 1928 Blass	<b>L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols</b> DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier p. 92, cat. 374 1928-1950
<b>Goya and his sitters</b> DU GUÉ TRAPIER, Elizabeth p. 13-14 1964 The Hispanic Society of America	<b>Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya</b> GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet p. 171, cat. 355 1970 Office du livre	GUDIOL RICART, José vol. I, p. 298, cat. 371 t. I 1970 Polígrafa
Goya: Order & Disorder	BRAY, Xavier	Expérience Goya (cat. expo)

ILCHMAN, Frederick y STEPANEK, Stephanie L. (comisarios) p. 190 2014 Museum of Fine Arts Boston Publications

pp. 93-94 2015 National Gallery Company COTENTIN, Régis pp. 48-49 2021 Réunion des Musées Nationaux

ENLACES EXTERNOS